

The Antisemitism Initiative presents

What the Church needs to know to fight Jewish Hatred

# What is

# Antisemitism?

# "Anti-" prefix meaning against or opposite

### Semite:

1)

**a:** a member of any of a number of peoples of ancient southwestern Asia including the Akkadians, Phoenicians, Hebrews, and Arabs

**b:** a descendant of these peoples

2)

a: member of a modern people speaking a Semitic language

#### **Etymology**

French sémite, from Sem Shem, from Late Latin, from Greek Sēm, from Hebrew Shēm

Merriam-Webster

## Who was Shem?

Genesis 9

One of the **Son**s of **Noah**: **Shem**, Ham, and Japheth.

"9 These were the three sons of Noah, and from them came the people who were scattered over the whole earth."

"Praise be to the Lord, the God of Shem! May Canaan be the slave of Shem. May God extend Japheth's territory; may Japheth live in the tents of Shem, and may Canaan be the slave of Japheth."

Genesis 9:26,27



What exactly is Antisemitism?

- Prejudice
- Discrimination
- Hostility

All directed against the Jewish people, **God's Chosen**, as a religious, ethnic, or racial group

#### Let's Define Prejudice:

- a) (1): preconceived judgment or opinion
- (2): a. an adverse opinion or leaning formed without just grounds or before sufficient knowledge
- b) an instance of such judgment or opinion
- c) an irrational attitude of hostility directed against an individual, a group, a race, or their supposed characteristics

Merriam-Webster.com

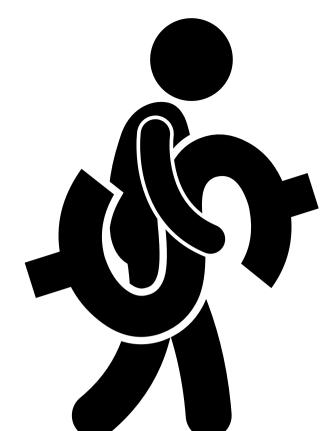
#### Let's Define Discrimination:

a) prejudiced or prejudicial <u>outlook, action, or</u> <u>treatment</u>

**b)** the act, practice, or an instance of discriminating categorically rather than individually

# Let's Define Hostility:

deep-seated,
(usually mutual)
ill will



#### The Economic roots of Antisemitism

• Historically, Jews have held **financial positions** . Money lenders or bankers.

Resentment fueled by these positions led to envy.

Jews are viewed as <u>exploiters</u> of economic systems for their own gain.

Stereotypes developed of Jews as greedy and dishonest.

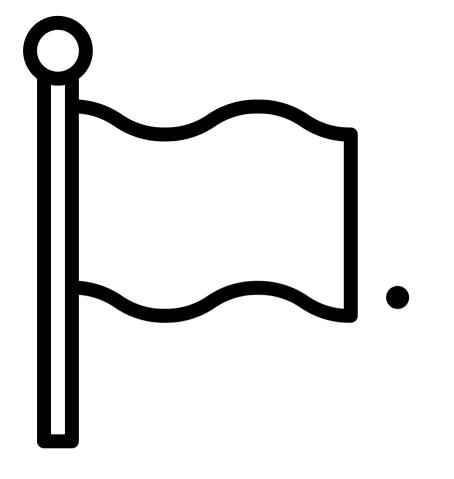
## Scapegoating: one that bears the blame for others

Historically, the Jewish people have been blamed for societal problems.

i.e. Medieval Times: The Black Death, Jews were falsely accused of poisoning wells and spreading the disease.

Leading to expulsions and pogroms in Europe.





# Political Factors

The political ideology of <u>Nationalism</u> often portrays Jews as **outsiders** and a **threat** to cultural and racial purity.

 Especially true throughout the 19th and 20th centuries, culminating in the Holocaust.

# Cultural Myths



Jews have been portrayed as "OTHER" throughout history.

Stereotypes as "cunning" "manipulative" "untrustworthy"

# Jewish Exceptionalism:



- The Jewish people are inheritantly unique. Maintaining cultural and religious exclusivity.
- This has sparked resentment and hostility when groups believe Jews are <u>"better"</u> or specially privileged